## Quiz 2 Practice Problems

## 1 Sorting

1. Fill in either True or False for whether each sorting algorithm is in-place and stable. Also fill in the running time in terms of the number of elements $n$ and the range of the elements $k$.

|  | in-place | stable | running time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Insetion Sort |  |  |  |
| Counting Sort |  |  |  |
| Selection Sort |  |  |  |
| Heap Sort |  |  |  |
| Merge Sort |  |  |  |
| Radix Sort |  |  |  |

2. Given a list of $n$ positive integers all less with $k=n^{2}$, would you rather use Counting Sort or Selection Sort? Why?

## 2 Heaps

1. Show that, with the array representation for storing an n-element heap, the leaves are the nodes indexed by $\left\lfloor\frac{n}{2}\right\rfloor+1, \ldots, n$
2. Is the sequence $<21,15,18,8,12,11,16,4,9>$ a max-heap? Justify.

## 3 DFS

Prove or disprove: Given two vertices $u$ and $v$ with discovery times $d[u]>d[v], u$ must be a descendant of $v$ in $G$.

## 4 Shortest Paths

You have an undirected weighted graph $G$, a source $s$, shortest path estimates $d[u]=50$ and $d[v]=40$, and an edge with weight $w(u, v)=5$.

1. What happens when you call Relax (u,v)?
2. What happens when you call Relax $(\mathrm{v}, \mathrm{u})$ ?
3. If you are told that the shortest path weight $\delta(s, u)=45$, what can you say about the shortest path weight $\delta(v, u)$ ? Why?
